## What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of treating early diabetic neuropathy comprising administering a composition comprising an aqueous extract of olives.
- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 1:1 and about 400:1.
- 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 3:1 and about 200:1.
- 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to tyrosol of between about 5:1 and about 50:1.
- 5. A method of treating patients with C-fiber neuropathy comprising administering an aqueous extract of olives.
- 6. The method of claim 5 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 1:1 and about 400:1.
- 7. The method of claim 5 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 3:1 and about 200:1.
- 8. The method of claim 5 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to tyrosol of between about 5:1 and about 50:1.
- 9. A method of treating patients with large fiber and C-fiber neuropathy comprising administering an aqueous extract of olives.
- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 1:1 and about 400:1.
- 11. The method of claim 9 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to oleuropein of between about 3:1 and about 200:1.

13
12. The method of claim 9 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a

PCT/US2004/022889

12. The method of claim 9 wherein the aqueous extract of olives contains a weight ratio of hydroxytyrosol to tyrosol of between about 5:1 and about 50:1.

WO 2005/007114

- 13. A method of treating patients with large fiber and C-fiber neuropathy comprising administering an extract of olive leaves.
- 14. The method of claim 13 wherein the extract of olive leaves is blended with an aqueous extract of olives, with hydroxytyrosol or a combination thereof.